Data-Driven Insights into the Pharmaceutical Industry

The path to new drug creation

In basic research, various fundamental types of testing are conducted on the properties of substances that form the basis of new drugs and their relationship to diseases. Later, their safety and effectiveness are verified through non-clinical trials conducted on animals and cells, and clinical trials on humans. After being reviewed and approved by the Health Authority, they can finally be released on the market. This process requires between 9 and 16 years. Furthermore, only around 1 in 31,000 of all such chemical compounds are launched as new drugs. Pharmaceutical companies invest considerable time and effort to create pharmaceutical products that protect human life.

Japan's superior drug discovery capabilities

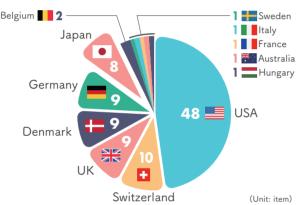
The technology used to develop new drugs is so advanced and complex that there are only a few countries in the world that create new drugs. Among them, Japan boasts the world's sixth largest drug discovery capability. There is very stiff competition around the world for the development of new drugs. In order to continue to be one of the world's leading countries in the creation of new drugs, it is necessary for Japan to maintain ongoing research and development capabilities. JPMA's member companies will continue to engage in aggressive research and development.

Only around 1 in 31,000 compounds makes it to market as a new drug



Sauce: Prepared based on JPMA DATA BOOK 2025

Number of Top 100 Global Prescription Drugs by Country of Origin (2023)



Note: The breakdown is made according to nationality of the company to which the patent(s) belong.

Source: Copyright© 2025 IQVIA. Created by OPIR based on IQVIA World Review Analyst, Data Period 2023, IQVIA Pipeline & New Product Intelligence, Evaluate Pharma® (as of November 2024), Clarivate Cortellis Competitive Intelligence (Reprinted with permission).

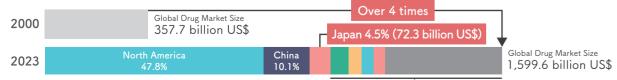
Reference: OPIR Views and Actions No. 74 (March 2025), JPMA

A Global View of Japan's Drug Market Size

Over the 24 years from 2000 to 2023, the global pharmaceutical market expanded to more than four times its size, clearly demonstrating remarkable growth of the industry worldwide. In contrast, although the Japanese market has shown limited growth during this period, it maintains its position as the world's third-largest pharmaceutical market, with sales totaling USD 72.3 billion, which is still a substantial figure by global standards.

In addition to supporting public health, Japan's pharmaceutical industry plays a vital role in employment, technological advancement, and exports, positioning it as a core industry of national importance. Despite facing challenges such as revisions to the drug pricing system and changes in market conditions, the industry is expected to remain a key contributor to global pharmaceutical innovation.

Global Drug Market (2000→2023)



Germany 4.0% / France 2.9% / Italy 2.6% / UK 2.5% / Other 25.6% —

Note: The values represent changes in the shares of total market prices in each year in the above graph as 100% of total market prices

Source: Copyright© 2025 IQVIA. Prepared by the Office of Pharmaceutical Industry Research based on IQVIA World Review, Data Period – Year 2000-2023

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Co-creation

Building the Future of Healthcare and New Value through Co-creation and Innovation

It is a great honor to have been appointed President of the Japan Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association (JPMA). First and foremost, I would like to express my deepest respect for the immense contributions of all those who have dedicated themselves to the development of the Japanese pharmaceutical industry, and my sincere gratitude for the opportunity to undertake this significant responsibility.

The mission of pharmaceutical companies is to leverage the most advanced scientific technologies to develop new drugs with higher efficacy and assured safety, and to deliver them promptly and consistently to patients in need. The discovery and development of innovative medicines not only provides new treatment options but also contributes to the optimization of health care costs and the improvement of patients' Quality of Life (QOL). In recent years, groundbreaking new drugs have been successively emerging in fields such as cancer, rare diseases, and dementia, and we aim to further accelerate research and development of innovative new drugs.

The societal value of pharmaceuticals and the potential of the industry are also emphasized in the Japan's growth strategy. In addition to revitalizing the domestic market, promoting Japan's advanced technologies through global expansion will contribute to the sustainable growth of the national economy. Particularly with the growth of emerging markets, primarily in Asia, we believe that the significance of Japanese pharmaceutical companies increasing their presence in these regions will continue to grow.

Central to JPMA's industry vision is the concept of "Co-creation" from a patient perspective, aiming to realize "patient and citizen-participatory drug discovery" and, beyond the scope of drug discovery, to achieve a sustainable society where all citizens can live long and healthy lives. To achieve this, it is indispensable to promote healthcare digital transformation through the utilization of medical data and Al. We will continue to engage in dialogue with various stakeholders, including patients, government, healthcare professionals, and academia, to jointly create new value for society, thereby guiding Japanese healthcare in a better direction.

Our ultimate goal as pharmaceutical companies is to bring about a society where all people can lead healthy and prosperous lives. We will further promote innovation in the pharmaceutical industry to establish a sustainable social security system and contribute to the development of Japanese healthcare and economy.

Bringing New Drugs to Eve Who Wishes Good Health

Japan Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association Nihonbashi Life Science Bldg. 2-3-11 Nihonbashi-honcho, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 103-0023 TEL. 03-3241-0326 FAX. 03-3242-1767



\chi @Seiyakukyou





President of JPMA Asuka Miyabashira

Profile

April 2004: Joined Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited
October 2009: Marketing Department

April 2014: Medical Affairs Department

June 2017: Business Operations, Takeda Indonesia

September 2019: Country Manager, Takeda Vietnam

April 2021: Branch Manager, Kyushu-Okinawa Branch, JPBU

April 2022: Head, Neuroscience Business Unit, JPBU

April 2024: President, Japan Pharma Business Unit (JPBU) (current)

May 2025: President of JPMA (current)

Japan Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association Guide 2025

JPMA Guide 2025

The Japan Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association (JPMA) is a voluntary organization comprising 69 research and development-based pharmaceutical companies (as of September 1, 2025). Since its foundation in 1968, with the mission of realizing patient-oriented healthcare, JPMA has contributed to the development of global healthcare through the research and development of innovative pharmaceutical products.

In recent years, the diversification of medical needs and the rapid advancement of life science technologies have made drug discovery complex and sophisticated. To address these changes, JPMA is promoting the establishment and strengthening of a drug discovery ecosystem through industry-academia-government collaboration. In addition, JPMA is focusing on resolving common issues within the pharmaceutical industry and fostering a deeper public understanding of pharmaceuticals. These activities are primarily developed through committees and specialized organizations composed of members from various member companies, leading to policy recommendations and enhanced dialogue with society.

Internationally, JPMA operates as one of the major pharmaceutical associations alongside the Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America (PhRMA) and the European Federation of Pharmaceutical Industries and Associations (EFPIA). JPMA participates as a founding industry member in the International Council for Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for Pharmaceuticals for Human Use (ICH) to develop international regulations, and contributes to improving access to medicines in Asia by leading the Asia Partnership Conference of Pharmaceutical Associations (APAC). Furthermore, as a member of the International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers & Associations (IFPMA), JPMA addresses various global health issues, including improving access to medicines, protecting intellectual property, combating infectious diseases, and promoting the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

Moving forward, JPMA will further strengthen its collaboration with domestic and international organizations and various stakeholders to enhance the transparency and trustworthiness of the entire Japanese pharmaceutical industry and ensure its continued sound development. Through co-creation with the public, including patients, JPMA will drive innovation and contribute to improving the health and Quality of Life (QOL) of people worldwide.



PMA: Japan Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association

PhRMA: Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America

EFPIA: European Federation of Pharmaceutical Industries and Associations

ICH: International Council for Harmanisation of Technical Requirements for Pharmaceuticals for H

ICH: International Council for Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for Pharmaceuticals for Human Use APAC: Asia Partnership Conference of Pharmaceutical Associations

IFPMA: International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers & Association

Bringing New Drugs to Everyone Who Wishes Good Health



JPMA's Visions

and the government. To embody this vision, JPMA



JPMA's Vision for 2035





JPMA's Policy Proposals for 2025



(Available in Japanese only)

JPMA's Vision for 2035

Delivering Pharmaceutical Innovations Domestically and Globally

• Innovation

Consistently produce

innovations to benefit health

spans and the economy



the public more quickly to

- Pharmaceutical innovations
- Leading-edge scientific technology
- Pharmaceutical manufacturing technology
- Domestic manufacturing infrastructure
- Making Japan a science and technology powerhouse
- Fostering highly skilled talent PPI/E*
- Drug discovery that involves patients and the public • Co-creation
- Drug discovery ecosystem
- Job creationExtending health spans
- Well being
 Pharma as a core industry
- Economic growth
- * Patient and Public Involvement/Engagement



Bring innovative new drugs to enhance health security

- A social security system that gives patients swift access to "the latest treatments" and stable access to "global-standard treatments"
- Positive investment cycle
- Building an attractive domestic market
- Drug pricing that properly factors in the worth of innovation
- Health security for Japan



Commit to ethical conduct and transparency to foster trust in the pharma industry

 Sustainable Development Goal 3 (Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages)

Trust

- Overcome the social challenges raised by Japan's aging population
- Ethical soundness, code of behavior. and transparency
- Boost public literacy in health and medicine
- Social significance of pharmaceuticals and the pharma industry
- Encourage the public and younger people to enter the pharma industry
- Climate change
- Environmental issues

JPMA's Activities and Structure

Under the JPMA Board of Directors, 12 committees composed of member companies and 6 specialized organizations, including the Office of Pharmaceutical Industry Research (OPIR) which functions as a think tank, carry out a wide range of initiatives. These activities aim to establish a robust drug discovery ecosystem for the development of innovative pharmaceuticals, ensure compliance with regulatory frameworks such as the Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices Act, and build trust with key stakeholders. Each committee and specialized body bring together a diverse pool of talent—from young professionals to experienced experts-working across

To envision and shape the future of healthcare, JPMA

co-creates value through collaboration both within and

beyond the pharmaceutical industry. By engaging in

simultaneous and multi-dimensional dialogue with a

diverse range of stakeholders, and fostering mutual

understanding across sectors, we aim to resolve common

Please also see the message from JPMA President

organizational boundaries. Through mutual collaboration and constructive exchange, they advance pharmaceutical innovation, promote the appropriate use of medicines, enhance transparency in distribution, foster international cooperation, and formulate policy proposals. In addition, JPMA conducts various surveys and research projects to address industry-wide challenges. By working closely with government authorities, patient advocacy groups, and other relevant organizations, JPMA supports the sound and sustainable development of the pharmaceutical industry.

Trusting Relationship. and insurers professionals Co-creation Committees and

Industrial Infrastructure

Mivabashira on the back.

challenges and generate new value together.

Co-creation

Through the activities of its committees and specialized organizations, JPMA develops the infrastructure (foundation) for the pharmaceutical industry to create innovative new drugs, including establishing a drug discovery ecosystem*, managing regulatory affairs such as the Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices Act, and building trusting relationships with stakeholders.

*Drug Discovery Ecosystem: A collaborative framework where pharmaceutical companies, government agencies, universities, and other institutions work together to create innovative medicines.

Committees and Specialized Organizations

Thousands of professionals from member companies participate in JPMA's committees and specialized organizations. They actively engage in a wide range of themes based on business policies, plans, and implementation frameworks.

Committees

- Code Compliance Committee
- Pharmaceutical Industry Policy Committee
- Distribution Improvement Committee
- Drug Evaluation Committee
- Quality & Technology Committee
- Biopharmaceutical Committee

- Regulatory Affairs Committee
- Intellectual Property Committee
- R&D Committee
- International Affairs Committee
- Public Affairs Committee
- Patient Cooperation Committee

Specialized Organizations

- Office of Pharmaceutical Industry Research (OPIR)
- Review Board of Ethical Drug Product Information Brochure
- ICH Project
- APAC Project
- Consumer Consultation Review
- Environmental Issue Committee

Member Companies (in alphabetical order)

As of September 1, 2025, JPMA is comprised of 69 research and development-based pharmaceutical companies.

- AbbVie GK
- Alfresa Pharma Corporation
- Amgen K.K
- ASAHI KASEI PHARMA CORPORATION
- ASKA Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd.
- Astellas Pharma Inc.
- AstraZeneca K.K.
- BAYER YAKUHIN, LTD.
- Biogen Japan Ltd.
- Bristol-Myers Squibb K.K.
- CHUGAI PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
- DAIICHI SANKYO CO., LTD.
- EA Pharma Co., Ltd. Eisai Co., Ltd.
- ELI LILLY JAPAN K.K.
- Fuji Pharma Co., Ltd.
- FUJIFILM Toyama Chemical Co., Ltd.
- FUJIMOTO PHARMACEUTICAL CORP.
- FUSO PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRIES. LTD.
- GlaxoSmithKline K.K.
- Hisamitsu Pharmaceutical Co.,Inc
- JANSSEN PHARMACEUTICAL K.K.
- JCR Pharmaceuticals Co., Ltd.
- KAKEN PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD. KISSEI PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.

- KM Biologics Co.,Ltd.
- Nowa Company, Ltd.
- Kracie, Ltd.
- KYORIN Pharmaceutical Co..Ltd.
- KYOTO PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRIES, LTD.
- Kyowa Kirin Co., Ltd.
- MARUHO CO., LTD.
- MARUISHI PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
- Meiji Seika Pharma Co., Ltd.
- Merck Biopharma Co., Ltd.
- MITSUBISHI TANABE PHARMA
- TAKEDA PHARMACEUTICAL CORPORATION MOCHIDA PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
- MSD K.K.
- NIPPON BOEHRINGER INGELHEIM CO., LTD.
- NIPPON CHEMIPHAR CO., LTD.
- NIPPON KAYAKU CO., LTD. NIPPON SHINYAKU Co., Ltd.
- NIPPON ZOKI PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
- NOVARTIS PHARMA K.K.
- NOVO NORDISK PHARMA LTD.
- ONO PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
- OTSUKA PHARMACEUTICAL Co., Ltd PFIZER JAPAN INC.

- - SANTEN PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
 - SEIKAGAKU CORPORATION

THE RESEARCH FOUNDATION FOR

MICROBIAL DISEASES OF OSAKA UNIVERSITY

SANWA KAGAKU KENKYUSHO CO., LTD.

- SENJU PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
- SHIONOGI & CO., LTD. Sumitomo Pharma CO., LTD.

Sanofi K.K

- Sun Pharma Japan Ltd.
- TAIHO PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
- TAISHO PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
- COMPANY LIMITED
- TEIJIN PHARMA Limited
- TEIKOKU SEIYAKU CO., LTD. TOA EIYO LTD.
 - TORII PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.
- TSUMURA & Co.
- UCB JAPAN CO., LTD.
- Viatris Pharmaceuticals Japan G.K.
- WAKAMOTO PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD. ZERIA PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD.

Contributions and challenges in the pharmaceutical industry

Four Key Roles Played by the Pharmaceutical Industry

The pharmaceutical industry is expected to strive for (1) the realization of a society of health and longevity by creating innovative drugs, and (2) the contribution to economic growth in terms of stable tax-paying capacity as well as expansion of investment through assured earnings for the purpose of continuing and energizing R&D activities for new drugs. The pharmaceutical industry is also expected to contribute to (3) the development and spread of scientific technologies through

actions including taking up challenges in cutting-edge fields and promoting industry-academia-government collaboration in the process of vigorous R&D activities.

These contributions by the pharmaceutical industry are greatly anticipated to lead the growth and development of Japan as well as the world through (4) contributions to global health that include disseminating first-rate new drugs to the entire world and exhibiting leadership as one of the few countries developing new drugs.

JPMA Logo

Five Key Messages from the JPMA

- 1. Contribute to global healthcare through the development of new drugs
- 2. Drive the Japanese economy as a leading industry
- 3. Create innovative and highly effective pharmaceuticals
- 4. Represent companies with outstanding research and development capabilities
- 5. Promote patient-centered healthcare

Thoughts Behind the Logo Symbolizing the five messages, the logo expresses

the way we continue to move forward with the world. The five arcs encircling and rising from the central sphere express growth and aspiration, while the logo's blue tone evokes a sense of advancement, global outlook, technical excellence, and freshness.

