



# ICH改革と リスボン会合結果概要

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3. リスボン会合の結果概要
  - 新規メンバー、オブザーバーの参加

# 1. 医薬品規制に関する様々な国際的枠組み

**WHO**

国際保健

**ICH**

調和  
共通の規制基準

**ICMRA**

規制当局トップによる  
グローバル戦略の指示

**IPRF**

規制情報の共有

**OECD**

共通の規制基準/GLP

**APEC**

トレーニング/能力開発

**ICMRA 参加国（21か国）：**

TGA (Australia), ANVISA (Brazil), Health Canada (Canada),  
CFDA (China), (EC&EMA), IMB (Ireland), AIFA (Italia),  
MHLW/PMDA (Japan), MEB (Netherlands), HSA (Singapore),  
MCC (South Africa), MHRA (the United Kingdom), FDA (USA),  
ANSM (France), PEI (Germany), MFDS (Korea), COFEPRIS  
(Mexico), Medsafe (New Zealand), NAFDAC (Nigeria),  
Swissmedic (Swiss), WHO

**PIC/S**

NRA 評価/GMP  
トレーニング  
情報共有

等々.... 3

# ICMRA International Coalition of Medicines Regulatory Authorities

- ICMRAは、規制当局による自発的、ハイレベルな支援組織であり、戦略的調整および指導的な役割を担う。
- ICMRAは、コミュニケーションの促進、情報共有、危機対応を支援し、規制当局間の研究ギャップ解消に取り組むグローバルな組織である。
- 優先トピック：
  - Supply Chain
  - Crisis Management
  - Pharmacovigilance



See more from: <http://www.icmra.info/>

# IPRF (International Pharmaceutical Regulators Forum)

- 薬事規制当局で規制協力や共通の懸念事項、調和に関する情報交換を行う。
- 作業部会：
  - Biosimilars
  - Cell Therapy
  - Gene Therapy
  - Nanomedicines

i-p-r-f.org  
International Pharmaceutical  
Regulators Forum

See more from: <https://www.i-p-r-f.org/index.php/en/>

# ICH

**INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL FOR  
HARMONIS/ZATION  
of  
Technical Requirements  
for Pharmaceuticals for Human Use**

**医薬品規制調和国際会議**

<http://www.ich.org>

# ICHの成功要因

- History over 20 years
- Involvement of both regulators and industry
- Science-based, consensus driven
- Clear and effectively managed process
- Limited number of players with comparable regulatory and technical capability
- Commitment of regulators to implement products of harmonisation
- A common global platform and tools

## 2. ICH 改革の概要

- ICH改革の焦点
- ICH法人の組織図
- Assembly（総会）とManagement Committee（管理委員会）の役割
- 規制当局、産業界のメンバー／オブザーバー参加要件



# ICH改革の焦点

**Governance:** Focus the role of regulators in ICH and further distinguish decision-making role of regulators vs. regulated industry

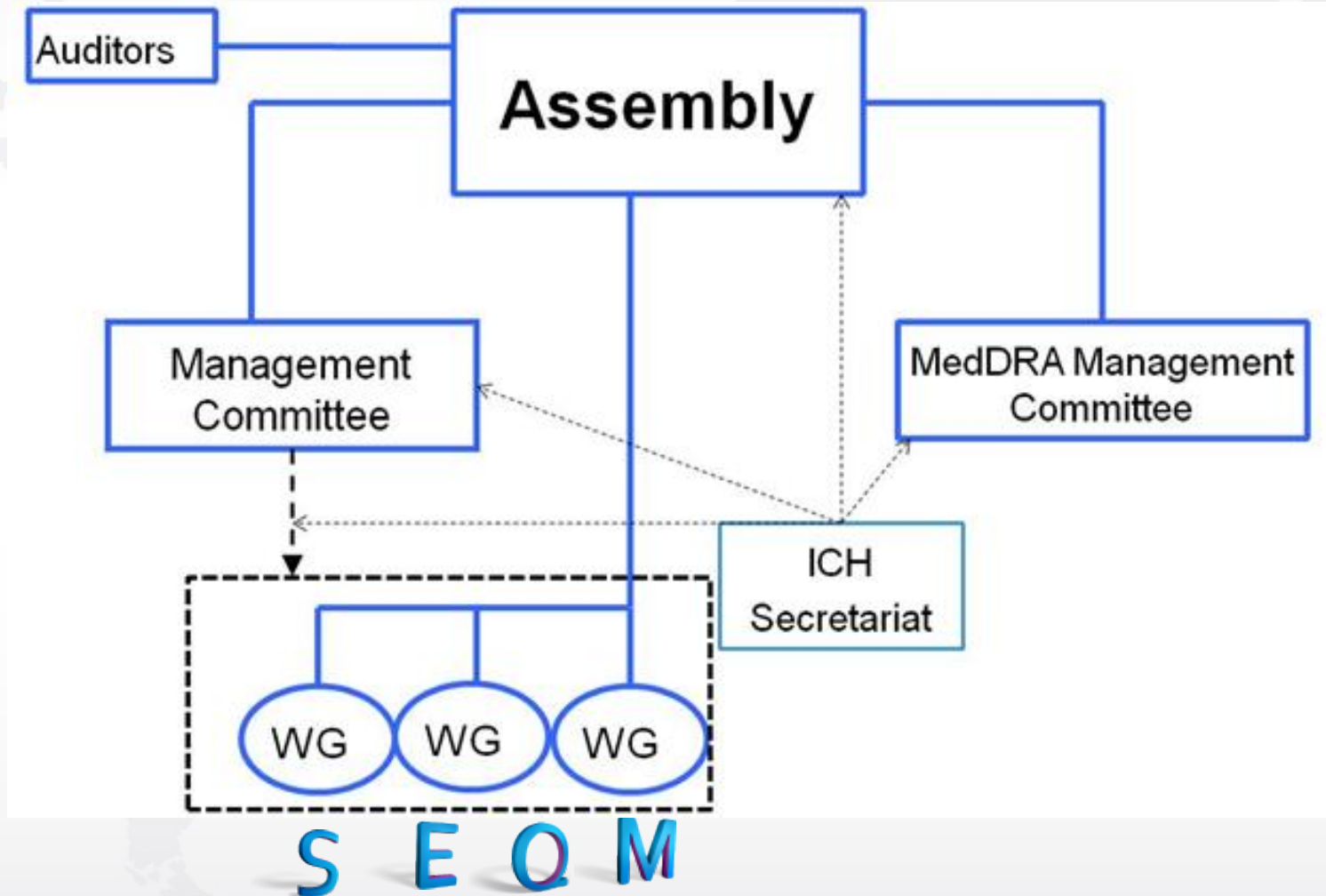
**Transparency:** Improve transparency and openness of ICH and its processes –provide more on website about ongoing business and work products

**International outreach:** Increase the involvement of other regulators as well as those global industry sectors that are affected by ICH guidelines

**Legal entity:** Set up ICH as a legal entity as continuing activities in the current informal setting will be difficult in the changed environment e.g. with more members

**Funding:** Identify an alternative funding model that would make ICH less dependent in the future of the current form of industry funding

# ICH法人の組織図



# Assembly (総会) と Management Committee (管理委員会) の権限

## Assembly is:

- The overarching body of the Association composed of all Members that takes decisions, regarding Articles of Association, Rules of Procedures, admission of new Members, adoption of ICH Guidelines, etc.

## Management Committee is:

- The body that oversees operational aspects of the Association on behalf of all members including administrative and financial matters and oversight of the WGs.

# ICHガイドラインに関する決定プロセス

- **The Management Committee** provides recommendations on the selection of new topics for harmonisation as well as on the adoption, withdrawal or amendments of ICH Guidelines.
- **The Assembly takes decisions**
  - By consensus
  - In the absence of consensus: vote in accordance with the Articles of Association where only regulatory members have the right to vote

# メンバーシップ： 規制当局の参加条件

## Engagement in the ICH Process

- Past regular attendance in ICH meetings
- Past appointment of experts in WGs

## Application of ICH Guidelines

- Have implemented at least the following ICH Guidelines :
  - Q1: Stability Testing guidelines
  - Q7: Good Manufacturing Practice Guide for Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients
  - E6: Good Clinical Practice Guideline

# メンバーシップ： 産業界の参加条件

## Type of Organisation

- Global pharmaceutical industry organisation

## Engagement in the ICH Process

- Past regular attendance in ICH meetings
- Past appointment of experts in WGs

## Impact of ICH Guidelines

- The organisation and/or its members must be regulated or affected by ICH Guidelines

- Limited eligibility criteria for new Observers
- Rights of Observers:
  - To attend ICH Assembly meetings but no right to vote or automatically appoint experts in WGs
  - Standing Observers (WHO and IFPMA) maintaining their right to appoint experts in WGs
- No duties are imposed on Observers

## 3. リスボン会合（2016.6）の結果概要

- 新規メンバーシップ、オブザーバーの参加
- 新規トピックの採択
- 各作業部会の進捗



- **Members:**

[Founding Regulatory] EC, MHLW/PMDA, FDA

[Founding Industry] EFPIA, JPMA, PhRMA

[Standing Regulatory] Swissmedic, Health Canada

[Industry] IGBA, WSMI (new)

- The International Generic and Biosimilar Medicines Association
- The World Self-Medication Industry

- **Standing Observers:** WHO, IFPMA

- **Observers: (next page)**

## Observers:

[Regulatory Authorities] ANVISA (Brazil), CDSCO (India), COFEPRIS (Mexico), HAS (Singapore), MFDS (South Korea), Roszdraznadzor (Russia), TFDA (Chinese Taipei), TGA (Australia)

[RHIs] SADC, GCC, PANDRH, APEC, ASEAN, EAC

[International Industry Organizations] BIO

[International Organization] CIOMS, EDQM, IPEC, USP

# 新規トピックの採択

- BCSバイオウエーバー（EU提案）
- 生体試料中薬物濃度分析法バリデーション（厚生労働省/PMDA提案）

# 各作業部会の進捗

## [ステップ2 (ガイドライン案の採択・今後各国でパブコメ)]

- S3A：トキシコキネティクス (Q&A)
- S9：抗悪性腫瘍薬の非臨床試験 (Q&A)
- E17：国際共同治験

## [ステップ3 (作業部会でガイドライン案の合意・各国で採択準備)]

- E6(R2)：医薬品の臨床試験の実施の基準 (GCP)

## [ステップ4 (ICHガイドラインとして採択・今後各国で通知化)]

- M4E(R2)：承認申請資料におけるベネフィットリスク情報の標準化
- E2B：個別症例安全性報告 (Q&A等)
- M8：電子化申請様式 (Q&A等)

# まとめ

- 医薬品規制に関する国際会議の中でのICH
- ICH改革後のガバナンス
- リスボン会合の成果：特に、新規メンバー・オブザーバーの参加



**Thank you for your attention**

**Visit our websites:  
[www.ich.org](http://www.ich.org)  
[www.meddra.org](http://www.meddra.org)**

International Council for Harmonisation of Technical Requirements  
for Pharmaceuticals for Human Use